

南师附中高一 2023-2024 年度 10 月第一次月考试卷

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Once Napoleon(拿破仑) stayed in a small inn(酒馆). The next morning, he went to thank the innkeeper.

"You have served me well, innkeeper," said Napoleon. "I wish to pay back. Tell me what you want."

"Sir, we want nothing," said the innkeeper. "But will you tell us something?"

"What is it?" Napoleon asked.

"We have heard a story," said the innkeeper, "that once during the war, a small village was taken by the Russians. You happened to be in the village. You hid while they looked for you. Will you tell us how you felt when they were looking for you?" Napoleon looked very angry. He called in two of his soldiers. Then he pointed to the door. The soldiers took the innkeeper and his wife out into the yard.

At the end of the yard was a wall. The innkeeper and his wife were led to the wall. The soldiers tied(捆绑) the hands of the innkeeper and his wife. Napoleon watched, saying nothing.

"Please, sir," begged the innkeeper, "Don't kill us! We meant nothing!" The soldiers moved back. The innkeeper saw them raising their guns. Then Napoleon called: "Ready! Aim!" The wife screamed. "Stop!" said Napoleon. He went to the innkeeper, "Now, you know the answer to the question you asked me just now, don't you?"

21. Why did the innkeeper ask Napoleon how Napoleon felt when he was being looked for?

- A. He wanted to know the difference between a general(将军) and an ordinary people.
- B. He looked down upon(瞧不起) Napoleon, for he thought a great man shouldn't be defeated.
- C. He showed his sympathy(同情) to Napoleon in time of danger.
- D. He was interested in other's failure, especially Napoleon's.

22. Why did Napoleon ordered his men to tie the couple?

- A. because he wanted to teach the innkeeper a good lesson for bothering him.
- B. because he wanted to kill the couple to get rid of his anger.
- C. because he wanted to show he was so great a general that nobody could upset him.

D. because he wanted to show a general had the same feeling as the ordinary man in face of danger.  
23. Which is the best title of the text?

- A. Napoleon's Trick  
B. Napoleon and an Innkeeper  
C. Napoleon's Anger  
D. Napoleon's War

B

In October 2002, Winston Churchill(丘吉尔) was chosen by the British people as "the greatest British man". The great British men behind him were Shakespeare, Newton, and Darwin. But many people did not know that Churchill was thought to be a bad boy when he was a child.

At the age of seven, Winston Churchill was sent to a boarding(寄宿) school named St. George. The school rules were strict. He often got serious punishment. Churchill cried loudly and kicked wildly when he was beaten. At the end of the term, he returned home with a report card and pains all over his body. The report card said that he was "naughty"(顽皮的).

At the age of twelve, his father sent him to Harrow Public School, which was famous for training English gentlemen. Because he failed the entrance exam, he was placed in the last group of the class with worst grades. He fell behind the others in study. He gave many people the impression of low energy, strangeness, and lawlessness. Fortunately, he still had a friend, his grandfather. He said, "Let him go! If boys have the chance to show their talents, they are sure to become better." Churchill kept the words of his grandfather in mind, and secretly looked for it in his heart.

Many years later, Churchill was already a successful politician and writer. He worked as a reporter, as Secretary of the Navy, and as Prime Minister(首相) of the United Kingdom. He said, "My grandfather taught me that boys must choose their own path. I don't have special talents and my success is by working hard."

24. The second paragraph mainly tells us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Churchill loved his school  
B. Churchill got good education  
C. Churchill got less punishment  
D. Churchill was once considered as a bad boy

25. Churchill's grandfather was \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a gentleman from France  
B. of great help to Churchill  
C. rich with little experience  
D. unsure of Churchill's becoming better

26. Which of the following is the correct order according to the passage?

- ① Churchill became a successful politician and writer.  
② Churchill went to Harrow Public School.  
③ Churchill was sent to a boarding school  
④ Churchill's grandfather encouraged him a lot.

- A. ③④②①  
B. ③②④①  
C. ①③②④  
D. ②③④①

27. Which part of a magazine is the passage probably from?

- A. Geography World.  
B. Science Study.  
C. History Character.  
D. Natural Environment.

C

People are always trying to live a healthy life. You might have read so much on this topic. The following ideas may sound strange, but they can really help you.

**Exercise when you are tired.**

After a long and tiring day of study, exercising might not sound like a good idea, but it should. In fact, physical activities can provide you with the missing energy. Research shows that exercising for just 30 minutes can make you feel good!



Write by hand to help the brain be active.

Although writing something using a computer is faster, it is much better to remember the whole thing by writing it down by hand. When you read a handwritten text, naturally it's easier for your brains to remember the information.

Spare more time for yourself.

By sparing the time for yourself and just being alone for a while, you can have a chance to think and get to know yourself better. And you won't behave impulsively(冲动地).

Drink hot drinks on a hot day.

What cools more on a hot summer morning, cold water or hot water? The study shows that the hot water does make people feel cooler. When you are drinking something hot, the body will feel the change in temperature and increase the perspiration(流汗), which helps you cool down!

28. It's the best way to \_\_\_\_\_ if we want to remember a long passage.

- A. read it again and again  
B. read it aloud  
C. write it using a computer  
D. write it down by hand

29. The third idea is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the good points of being alone  
B. the importance of no thinking  
C. the good points of behaving well  
D. the importance of keeping healthy

30. Why do we drink hot water on a hot day?

- A. Because it brings heat to our bodies.  
B. Because it is bad for our bodies.  
C. Because it makes our bodies strong.  
D. Because it takes heat away from our bodies.

31. The writer of the passage wants to tell us that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. handwriting makes us smart  
B. sometimes unusual ideas about health are helpful  
C. being alone helps us know our friends better  
D. hot drinks can make us uncomfortable

#### D

Sometimes I really doubt whether there is love between my parents. They don't act in the romantic ways that I read in books or I see on TV. In their opinion, "I love you" is too much for them to say. Sending flowers to each other on Valentine's Day is even more out of the question. And my father has a bad temper(脾气).

One day, my mother was sewing a quilt(缝被子). I silently sat down beside her and looked at her.

"Is there love between you and Dad?" I asked her in a very low voice.

My mother stopped her work and raised her head with surprise in her eyes. She didn't answer immediately.

I was very worried because I thought I had hurt her. But at last I heard my mother say the following words.

"Lily," she said, "look at this thread(线). Sometimes it appears, but most of it disappears in the quilt. The thread really makes the quilt strong and durable(耐用的). If life is a quilt, then love should be a thread. It can hardly be seen anywhere or anytime, but it's really there. Love is inside."

I listened carefully but I couldn't understand her until the next spring. At that time, my father suddenly got sick seriously. My mother had to stay with him in the hospital for a month. When they returned from the hospital, they both looked very pale.

After they were back, every day in the morning and dusk(黄昏), my mother helped my father walk slowly on the country road. My father had never been so gentle. It seemed that it was their most

harmonious( 和谐的 ) period. The sun gently shone among the leaves. All of these made up the most beautiful picture in the world.

The doctor had said my father would recover( 恢复 ) in two months. But after two months he still couldn't walk by himself. All of us were worried about him.

"Dad, how are you feeling now?" I asked him one day.

"Lily, don't worry about me," he said gently. "To tell you the truth, I just like walking with your mum." Reading his eyes, I know he loves my mother deeply.

Once I thought love meant flowers, gifts and sweet kisses. But from this experience, I understood that love is just a thread in the quilt of our life. Love is inside, making life strong and warm.

32. Why does Lily sometimes doubt that there is no real love between her parents?
- A. Because they only send flowers to each other once a year.  
B. Because they don't have enough money for love.  
C. Because her father is easy to lose his temper to her mother.  
D. Because she doesn't see the thread in the quilt.
33. Which of the following is the meaning of the underlined phrase "out of the question" in Paragraph 1?
- A. Possible.      B. Impossible.      C. Necessary.      D. Unnecessary.
34. What made her father change so greatly?
- A. The quilt story from her mother.      B. One-month stay in the hotel.  
C. The beautiful scenery of the country road.      D. The sickness her father suddenly got.
35. What's the main idea of the passage?
- A. We should understand our parents however old they are.  
B. Love is hidden in life, but it really influences our life.  
C. We really need love because it makes our life harmonious.  
D. Love is so important to everyone that we must love everyone.

## 第二节(共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读短文, 从选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When I was 16 years old, a boy gave me an important gift. 36 It was the early autumn of my first year at a junior high school, and my old school was far away. 37 I was very lonely, and afraid to make friends with anyone.

Every time I listened to other students talking and laughing, I felt my heart break. I couldn't talk with anyone about my problems. And I didn't want my parents to worry about me.

Then one day, my classmates talked happily with their friends, but I sat at my desk unhappily as usual. 38 I didn't know who he was. He passed me and then turned back. He looked at me, with a smile on his face.

Suddenly, I felt the touch of something bright and friendly. It made me feel happy, lively and warm. 39 I started to talk with other students and made friends. Day by day, I became closer to everyone in my class. The boy with the lucky smile has become my best friend now! 40 I believe that the world is what you think it is. If you think it lonely, you might always be alone. So smile at the world and it will smile back.

- A. At that moment, a boy entered the classroom.  
B. He's living in Australia now and he loves it.  
C. I think all the dark days have gone now.  
D. It was a smile.



- E That smile changed my life.  
 F It's practically impossible to make friends here.  
 G As a result, no one knew who I was.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 完型填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

The old man woke up just before sunrise, as he often did. He was walking on the beach to 41 the new day. As he moved in the morning sun, he 42 on a small, far-away figure of a boy.

He saw a young man, bending(弯腰) and waving arms, dancing on the beach, no 43 he was welcoming the perfect day soon to begin. As he 44, he realized that the young man was not dancing on the beach, but rather bending to look through what was left by the night's 45, stopping now and then to 46 up starfish and then standing, to throw it back into the 47.

The old man asked the young man the 48 of the effort. "The tide(潮汐) has washed the starfish onto the beach and they cannot 49 to the sea by themselves," the youth replied. "When the sun rises, they will die, unless I put them back into the sea."

As the youth made his 50, the old man looked at the wide beach, extending(延伸) in both 51 beyond eyesight. Starfish lay on the shore, seeming 52.

The hopelessness of the young man's plan became 53 and the old man disagreed, "But there are more starfish on this beach than you can ever save before the sun has risen. Surely you cannot expect to make a(n) 54."

The young man stopped to consider the words, bent to pick up a starfish and threw it as far as 55. Turning to the old man, he said, "I made a difference to this one."

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|-------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. A. accept      | B. watch    | C. play       | D. greet       |
| 2. A. focused     | B. depended | C. carried    | D. stepped     |
| 3. A. wonder      | B. doubt    | C. way        | D. problem     |
| 4. A. came near   | B. left     | C. dreamed    | D. remained    |
| 5. A. coldness    | B. darkness | C. tide(潮汐)   | D. water       |
| 6. A. set         | B. pick     | C. take       | D. hold        |
| 7. A. river       | B. pond     | C. lake       | D. sea         |
| 8. A. mind        | B. excuse   | C. purpose    | D. imagination |
| 9. A. dance       | B. return   | C. fly        | D. dive        |
| 10. A. experiment | B. cry      | C. advice     | D. explanation |
| 11. A. directions | B. arms     | C. legs       | D. methods     |
| 12. A. sleepy     | B. careless | C. endless    | D. dangerous   |
| 13. A. worried    | B. anxious  | C. eager      | D. clear       |
| 14. A. sense      | B. effort   | C. difference | D. effect      |
| 15. A. possible   | B. likely   | C. necessary  | D. probable    |

第二节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

One day, Zeng's(曾子) wife decided to go 56 (shop), but her little son wanted to go with her to the market. Thinking that she would come back very soon, and that the naughty boy would bring her a lot of trouble, she was unwilling to do so.

In order 57 (let) the boy stay home, she told him, "Oh, come on, good boy, if you stay

home and behave(举止) well Mom will give you a present 58 \_\_\_\_\_ I am back.”

“What present are you going to give me, Mom?” asked the son.

“We haven’t tasted meat 59 \_\_\_\_\_ a long time, so I will kill our pig and let you enjoy a big nice dinner.” The mother comforted the boy when it happened that their pig was walking in front of the house. Just at that time, her husband came back and 60 \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) what she said. Thinking of the nice meal, the boy gave in.

At sunset, the mother came back, but 61 \_\_\_\_\_ she saw shocked her. Her husband had killed 62 \_\_\_\_\_ only pig of the poor family.

“Why did you kill it? You know it is very 63 \_\_\_\_\_ (importance) for my family.” she was wild with anger and shouted at him.

“I did that just for your promise!” Mr. Zeng answered. “Parents are the first 64 \_\_\_\_\_ (teacher) and role models(榜样) of the kids. A gentleman should mean what he says.”

The boy watched all this quarrel(争执) and kept silent. However, he was 65 \_\_\_\_\_ (determine) that a promise was a debt(债务) in his future life.

### 第三节 单词拼写 请根据首字母或中英文提示写出所缺单词的正确形式。(满分 10 分)

66. Physical and m \_\_\_\_\_ health are of equal importance to a teenager.
67. As far as I am c \_\_\_\_\_, education is more than schooling.
68. The Internet enables us to e \_\_\_\_\_ ideas with many others conveniently.
69. The boss tore(撕) the letter into pieces in a sudden burst(爆发) of a \_\_\_\_\_.
70. When I walked past the school, the music r \_\_\_\_\_ me of my childhood.
71. There are heated \_\_\_\_\_ (争论) about whether students should use e-dictionaries when doing translation exercises.
72. Senior high school is an important period for us to develop \_\_\_\_\_ (独立的) thinking.
73. It’s a good idea to take \_\_\_\_\_ (利用) of the facilities in our community to keep fit.
74. Some parents are \_\_\_\_\_ (焦虑) about their kids’ access to the Internet.
75. Hard work, \_\_\_\_\_ (信心) and opportunity are the basic elements of one’s success.

### 第四部分 写作(共两节; 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 应用文写作 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 目前担任南师大附校英文阅读社团(English Reading Club)的负责人。社团近期打算举办《小王子》(*The Little Prince*)读书交流会。请你写一则书面通知。内容包括:

1. 交流会的时间、地点、目的, 等;
2. 交流会的主要活动。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

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第二节 概要写作 (满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 概括文章主旨大意, 写一篇摘要。

- 要求: 1. 词数 80 左右;  
2. 不得抄袭文章原句。

For a long time, a boy wondered why his desk-mate was always the first in the class, but he could only rank(排名) the 21st.

At home, he asked his mom: "Am I more stupid than other kids? How can I always fall behind? I just can't come up with an answer." Mom was aware that her son's self-respect had been hurt by the ranking system, but she didn't know what to say to help.

She wanted to say that intelligence differs and that yes, her son's friend really was the smarter boy. But that would so upset her son. Thank goodness she didn't say it.

Her son and his friend went on to high school that year, though the boy tried as hard as he could, her son's friend was still ahead of him. But she took pride in her boy for his hard work, sincerely proud. It was around this time that she decided to take him on a trip to the seaside. On the trip, she at last found an answer for him.

Today her son no longer cares about rankings. He doesn't have to, for he himself is now the top of the class at the top national university. After university his teachers and classmates fully expect him to have a promising career.

Invited to speak to his old high school, he mentioned a valuable childhood experience. It was about that holiday his mother had prepared for them: "Once, on a trip to the sea, my mother and I were lying on the beach. She pointed to the sea and said to me: Do you see the seabirds fighting for food out there? When a wave comes near, the little birds rise quickly. The awkward seagulls(笨拙的海鸥) are far slower and have to struggle to get away from the wave. But these awkward birds prove to have the biggest, strongest wings, which allow the bird to travel the farthest when the season changes and they leave for foreign shores, leaving the little birds behind. Son, I have a feeling that you are one of those seagulls."

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参考答案

阅读

- A) ADB
- B) DBBC
- C) DADB
- D) CBDB

七选五 DGAEC

完形填空 DABAC BDCBD ACDCA

语法填空 shopping; to let; when; for; heard; what; the;  
important; teachers; determined

单词拼写

mental ; concerned; exchange; anger; reminded; argument; individual;  
advantage; anxious; confidence